



LIGHTHOUSE

SCHOOLS PARTNERSHIP

CONCERNS AND COMPLAINTS POLICY AND PROCEDURE Statutory

Policy Approved by the Board of Trustees	
Signed:  Name: Mark Blackman Chair of Board of Trustees	Date: 6 October 2026
Authorised for Issue	
Signed:  Name: Gary Lewis Chief Executive	Date: 6 October 2026

Review cycle	Every Two Years
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This policy applies to all schools within Lighthouse Schools Partnership.

This policy remains valid, and in operation, until a new or updated policy is published.

CONCERNS & COMPLAINTS POLICY AND PROCEDURE

Statutory

1. Policy Outline and Scope

The Lighthouse Schools Partnership is required to have a Complaints Policy and Procedure meeting certain requirements by the Education (Independent School Standards) (England) Regulations 2014, and to make the procedure available to parents and carers of pupils and prospective pupils.

Our Trust is committed to developing a strong sense of partnership with parents and carers and other members of the local community. We aim to resolve concerns informally where possible, at the earliest possible stage. There may be occasions when parents/carers would like to raise their concerns formally. This policy outlines the procedure relating to handling such complaints.

This policy does not cover complaints procedures relating to (the appropriate policies/guidance are in brackets below):

- Admissions (LSP Admissions Policy)
- Statutory assessments (EHCP) of Special Educational Needs (SEN) (LSP SEND Policy)
- Suspensions and permanent exclusions ([DfE Guidance on Suspensions and Exclusions](#))
- Examination or qualification outcomes (see relevant Exam Board)
- Safeguarding matters (LSP Safeguarding Policy)
- Whistleblowing (LSP Safeguarding Policy)
- Staff grievances (LSP Grievance Policy)
- Governor/Trustee grievances
- Staff discipline (LSP Disciplinary Policy)
- Data Protection matters (LSP Data Protection Policy, which includes its own complaints process)
- Freedom of Information matters

The Complaints Policy is in place to ensure that parents and carers are able to express their concerns in an open and honest way in accordance with a published procedure.

The complaints procedure is designed to:

- encourage resolution of problems by informal means wherever possible;
- be widely accessible and well-publicised;
- be simple to understand and use;
- be impartial;
- be non-adversarial;
- allow swift handling, with established time limits for action, and keep people informed of progress;
- ensure a full and fair investigation by an independent person where necessary;
- respect people's desire for confidentiality;
- address all the points at issue, and provide an effective response and appropriate redress, where necessary;
- provide information to school's leadership team so that services can be improved.

Complaints or concerns relating to Child Protection/Safeguarding matters will be recorded on a separate log. Such matters will be passed to the designated Safeguarding Lead and handled through the Safeguarding Policy and procedures.

This policy is for use by parents/carers with children currently attending a school within the Lighthouse Schools Partnership. Parents/Carers cannot raise complaints relating to or on behalf of children who are not their own. Complaints from registered pupils should be raised by their parent/carer. Members of the public are welcome to raise an issue - the process for this is covered under Section 12 of this policy.

The LSP Complaints Policy may need to be set aside to permit completion of investigations by external agencies, for example the Police or Local Authority. If this occurs the Chief Executive (CEO) will write to the complainant informing them of how the internal process has been affected and at what stage the complaint will be resumed at.

2. Investigating Complaints

A 'concern' may be treated as 'an expression of worry or doubt over an issue considered to be important for which reassurances are sought'. A complaint may be generally recognised as 'an expression or statement of dissatisfaction, however made, about actions taken or a lack of action'.

At each stage, the person investigating the complaint will make sure that they:

- establish what has happened so far, and who has been involved;
- clarify the nature of the complaint and what remains unresolved;
- meet with the complainant or contact them (if unsure or further information is necessary);
- clarify what the complainant feels would put things right;
- interview those involved in the matter and/or those complained of, allowing them to be accompanied if they wish;
- conduct the interview with an open mind and be prepared to persist in the questioning;
- keep notes of the interview.

Where the policy refers to 'school days' or school working days' this timeframe does not include weekends, bank holidays, school holidays or days when we are closed to pupils (INSET or Trust Training days). Complaints received on non-school working days, will be considered to have arrived on the first school working day after.

3. Resolving complaints

At each stage in the procedure, we aim to resolve the complaint. If appropriate, we will acknowledge that the complaint is upheld in whole or in part. In addition, we may offer one or more of the following:

- an explanation;
- an admission that the situation could have been handled differently or better;
- an assurance that we will try to ensure the event complained of will not recur;
- an explanation of the steps that have been or will be taken to help ensure that it will not happen again, and an indication of the timescales within which any changes will be made;
- an undertaking to review school policies in light of the complaint;
- an apology.

For the avoidance of doubt, certain outcomes are not available under this procedure. These include but are not limited to:

- outcomes relating to staff disciplinary action – any disciplinary matters will be handled confidentially under our internal staff procedures and a complainant will not be informed of any action taken; and
- financial compensation or payments of any kind.

To assist us in investigating complaints fairly and thoroughly, we ask that complainants refrain from discussing the details of their complaint publicly, including on social media. We also encourage complainants not to approach other organisations (for example, Ofsted, the local authority or the Teaching Regulation Agency) about concerns or complaints until this procedure has been completed. If other organisations are looking into or determining on the same issues, we may need to pause our complaints process until their investigations have finished or findings have been made.

4. Confidentiality

All conversations and correspondence will be treated with discretion. Where the complaint is raised by a parent, they need to feel confident that their complaint will not penalise their child. From the outset all parties to a complaint will need to be aware that some information may have to be shared with others involved in the operation of the complaints procedure. It is at the discretion of the Headteacher and/or CEO as to whether anonymous complaints warrant an investigation. It is usual to disregard anonymous complaints unless somebody is prepared, and able, to substantiate them.

All correspondence, statements and records relating to individual complaints are to be kept confidential except where the Secretary of State, or a body conducting an inspection under section 109 of the Education Act 2008, request access to them.

5. Record keeping

Complaints will be recorded in writing and it is expected that the person handling the complaint will keep and retain detailed documentation likely to include letters, emails and notes of investigations. It is best practice that any face to face or online meetings or phone calls are followed up with an email outlining the key points of the discussion held. Recording will begin at the point when a broad concern has become a specific issue that cannot be resolved promptly, but needs investigation. Recording at the earliest stages need only be a basic record with the date, name and nature of the complaint. The record will detail whether the complaints were resolved at the preliminary/informal stage, or whether they had to proceed to the formal stages of the procedure. The school will record the action that they took as a result of the complaint (regardless of whether the complaint was upheld).

All formal complaints (Stage 1 and above) should be passed to the Lighthouse Schools Partnership Central Team for inclusion on the Central Complaints Register.

Electronic recordings of any meetings or panels connected to any stage of this policy are not permitted unless all parties to the meeting or panel give their written consent and there are very good reasons to do so. Covert or unauthorised recordings will be dealt with under the relevant Code of Conduct Policy.

6. Levels of response

The complaints procedure follows a number of stages:

Informal Complaint - an opportunity to resolve a concern with the school on an informal basis

Stage 1- Formal complaint stage when the complaint is made in writing and usually responded to by the Headteacher (or designated senior member of staff or Chair of Governors/Trustees);

Stage 2 --Complaint Review. A formal complaint stage when the complainant feels that the schools response has left elements of their complaint unresolved and the matter is referred for review;

Stage 3 - Appeal heard by a panel appointed by the Board of Trustees. In the event that the complaint cannot be resolved at Stage 2 a further review by a panel appointed by the Board of Trustees will be offered.

6.1 Informal Complaints or Concerns

We believe that most concerns can be resolved satisfactorily by informal discussion either over the telephone, or through a meeting of the key people involved.

An opportunity to resolve the concern with the school on an informal basis, for example through discussion/correspondence with a senior member of staff, should be offered to all those raising an issue. There are many occasions where concerns are resolved immediately through the class teacher, line manager or senior member of staff.

Individuals must feel able to raise concerns with members of staff without any formality, either in person, by telephone or in writing. On occasion it may be appropriate for someone to act on behalf of a parent.

Complainants should not approach individual governors, trustees or members to raise concerns or complaints. They cannot act on their own and involving them incorrectly can cause issues when resolving informal or formal complaints. Governors, trustees or members if approached should direct complainants to this policy to ensure they following correct processes.

At first, it may be unclear whether an individual is asking a question or expressing an opinion rather than making a complaint. An individual may want a preliminary discussion about an issue to help decide whether he or she wishes to take it further. These should take place with 5 school working days of the concern or query being raised.

There is no rigid timescale for resolving concerns and complaints at this stage, given the importance of dialogue through informal discussions, however, it is expected that most concerns will be resolved within 15 school working days. Should the nature or complexity of the concern mean that more time is required, the school will write to the Complainant within 15 school working days informing them of the reason for the delay and confirming a revised date for resolution.

If the concern cannot be resolved through informal dialogue the person raising the concerns should be referred to the Complaints Policy and advised that they have the right to make a formal complaint in writing.

It is a precondition to the operation of this policy that the complainant shall have made reasonable attempts to seek an informal resolution and shall have acted in relation to the matter in a reasonable and measured way. If a Headteacher or the Chief Executive feel that such reasonable attempts have not been made, they may refer the matter to the Chair of Trustees who shall have a discretion, which will be exercised reasonably, not to allow a complaint to be pursued where this precondition has not been met.

6.2 Formal Complaints

Individuals have the right to raise a formal complaint or to ask for an informal concern to be looked at formally. This should be done in writing to the Headteacher and should cover the outline of the complaint and ideal resolution to the concerns being raised. Appendix 1, at the end of this policy, contains the details and information that should be included.

Complainants should not approach individual governors, trustees or members to raise concerns or complaints. They cannot act on their own and involving them incorrectly can cause issues when resolving informal or formal complaints. Governors, trustees or members if approached should direct complainants to this policy to ensure they are following correct processes.

The school will acknowledge complaints within 5 school working days and give a full written response to complainants within 15 school working days. If the complaint is judged to involve complex issues or requires more time to investigate, complainants will be informed within 15 school working days when they can expect a full response and the reasons why. Complainants will be kept informed of progress if a lengthy investigation is involved. The main aim throughout the process is to resolve the matter as quickly and effectively as possible, to everybody's satisfaction.

7 Guidelines for Each Formal Stage

7.1 Stage 1- Complaint Response

A formal complaint stage when the complaint is made in writing and usually responded to by the Headteacher (or designated senior member of staff or a member of the LSP Central Team/Chair of Governors/Trustees if the complaint is against the Headteacher/Chief Executive). At this stage it has become clear that informal steps to address the problem have not been successful or acceptable and the concern is a definite complaint. One of the reasons for having graduated stages in the procedure is to reassure complainants that their grievance is being taken to the appropriate level of management. At this point the school/Central Team/Headteacher/Chair of Governors/Trustees will clarify with the complainant that the complaint has moved to a formal complaint procedure.

Complainants need to ensure that formal complaints contain the information, and ideally the format, outlined in Appendix 1. If information is missing or unclear clarification should be sought from the complainant before the formal timescales and process can begin. Formal complaints should be no longer than two sides of A4. Guidance is provided to complainants who choose to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) to assist with communicating their concerns. These processes ensure that complaint communications are clear and coherent to assist with understanding and investigation.

7.2 Stage 1 Procedure

The Stage 1 investigator will acknowledge the complaint orally or in writing within five school working days of its receipt. An opportunity may be given for the complainant to meet the Investigator (Headteacher or designate) to provide any supplementary information. The complainant may be accompanied at the meeting (online or in person) by a person of his or her own choice who is independent of the complaint. This can be a relative or friend. We do not allow either party to bring legal representatives to the meeting. If the complainant has additional

needs, we will seek to accommodate reasonable requests to give better access to the complaints process.

If the complaint is against the Headteacher, Stage 1 will be carried out by either a member of the Trust Central Team or the Chair of the Local Governing Body. If the complaint is against the Local Governing Body of the school then the complaint will be referred to the LSP Central Team or the LSP Board of Trustees. In either case, the Chief Executive (or designate) may be asked to investigate and manage the complaint. If the complaint is against the Chief Executive, Stage 1 and 2 will be carried out by members of the Board of Trustees. The Chair of Trustees may wish to delegate elements of investigation to a senior member of the LSP Central Team, another Trustee or a member of senior school staff.

The Investigator (Headteacher or designate) will interview any witnesses or others who can provide relevant information and take statements from those involved. If the complaint centres on a pupil, the pupil may also be interviewed.

As per DfE guidance brief notes should be made of meetings (online or in person) or telephone calls involved in investigating the complaint.

If a member of staff is the subject of a complaint, this can cause stress and anxiety. The person investigating the complaint should be mindful about their wellbeing and the need to offer support to the member of staff (for example the Employee Assistance Programme).

As per DfE guidance the Investigator (Headteacher or designate) will keep brief written records of meetings, telephone conversations and other documentation involved in investigating the complaint.

All complaints will be logged, both on the School's Complaints Log, and with the LSP Central Team once the formal response has been sent.

In some cases, a complaint may lead to disciplinary action against an individual, for which there are separate procedures. If this is the case, the complainant will be informed that the complaint will be pursued through disciplinary action. Under the LSP's disciplinary procedures, the outcome of these procedures is confidential.

Once the facts have been established, the Investigator (Headteacher or designate) will write a Stage 1 response letter outlining their findings. They may also meet/telephone the complainant to discuss/resolve the matter directly within 15 working school days. If the complaint is judged to involve complex issues, complainants will be informed within 15 working school days when they can expect a full response.

The complainant must be advised, in the Stage 1 response letter, that should there be unresolved elements of their complaint which they wish to be moved to Stage 2 Complaint Review (see 7.3 for more details) they must contact the LSP Central Team within two weeks of the date of the Stage 1 response letter.

Email - Enquiries@lsp.org.uk

Post - Lighthouse Schools Partnership, Gordano School, St Mary's Road, Portishead, BS20 7QR

A copy of the Stage 1 response letter must also be emailed to enquiries@lsp.org.uk so that it can be logged on the Central LSP Complaints register.

7.3 Stage 2 - Complaint Review

Complaints should rarely reach Stage 2 as it is hoped that Stage 1 will resolve the concerns or issues raised and the complainant will be satisfied with the outcome.

A Stage 2 Complaint Review will examine which elements of the Stage 1 complaint have not been addressed or resolved (as identified by the complainant) and to review the process undertaken and decision made. The aim of this stage is to resolve the complaint as outlined in Section 3 of this policy.

It may not always possible for both parties to agree on every point or decision. Where the process has been followed properly and the matter fully considered a difference of opinion about the situation may remain, and both parties may need to accept that.

If a Stage 2 Complaint Review is requested it may be appropriate for this now to be considered as a complaint against the school, rather than against the member of staff/pupil whose alleged actions led to the original complaint.

7.4 Stage 2 Procedure

The complainant must make a formal request, within two weeks of the date on the Stage 1 response letter, to have their complaint reviewed at Stage 2. Ideally this request would be in writing, but support can be offered from the school office to note the outline of the request verbally.

The complainant's Stage 2 request **must** outline what elements of their original complaint have not been addressed fully and the ideal resolution they are looking for (using the prompts in Appendix 1 (at the end of this policy)).

If information is missing or unclear clarification should be sought from the Complainant before the formal timescales and process can begin.

Stage 2 requests should be no longer than two sides of A4. Guidance [is provided](#) to complainants who choose to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) to assist with written communication.

Further or additional complaints may not be introduced at this stage.

A member of the LSP Central Leadership Team will review the request, and information given, and will confirm to the complainant, within five school working days, who will be leading the complaint review (the 'Stage 2 Complaint Reviewer').

The Stage 2 Complaint Reviewer will be a member of the LSP Central Team or the Chair of Governors for the school if more appropriate.

If either the Chair of Governors or the Chief Executive led the investigation under Stage 1 they will not be involved in the Stage 2 review.

If the Stage 2 complaint is about the CEO this stage will be led by a member of the Board of Trustees.

The Stage 2 Complaint Reviewer will review the handling of the complaint at Stage 1 and any further evidence or information relating to the original complaint in Stage 2.

It may be necessary for the Stage 2 Complaint Reviewer to meet with the complainant to understand the issues raised in a complaint and what resolution is being sought. As per DfE guidance brief notes should be made of meetings or telephone calls involved in investigating the complaint. The Reviewer will examine

the paperwork and documentation from the Stage 1 complaint as well as speaking with staff or witnesses involved if required.

Once the facts have been established, the Stage 2 Reviewer will write a Stage 2 response letter outlining their findings. They may also meet/telephone the complainant to discuss/resolve the matter directly within 15 working school days. If the complaint is judged to involve complex issues, complainants will be informed within 15 working school days when they can expect a full response. If the Stage 2 Review is judged, by the Investigator, to involve complex issues or require more time to investigate, complainants will be informed within 15 school working days when they can expect a response and the reasons why.

The Stage 2 Reviewer may determine a different outcome than that reached at Stage 1. The aims should be to be fair to all parties and, if possible, to resolve the complaint. If a different outcome is reached, the reasons for this should be stated in the written response. The Headteacher and Chair of Governors will also be advised of the findings of the Stage 2 Complaint Review.

A copy of the Stage 2 response letter must also be emailed to enquiries@lsp.org.uk so that it can be logged on the Central LSP Complaints register.

The complainant must be advised, in the Stage 2 response letter, that should there still be unresolved elements to their original complaint they can request the complaint to be moved to Stage 3 of this policy. The complainant must contact the LSP Central Team within two weeks of the date of the Stage 2 response letter:

Email - Enquiries@lsp.org.uk

Post - Lighthouse Schools Partnership, Gordano School, St Mary's Road, Portishead, BS20 7QR

7.5 Stage 3 - Complaint Review Panel

Complaints should very rarely reach Stage 3; If specific elements of the complaint are still not resolved at the end of Stage 2 then the complainant may seek to address a complaint panel appointed by the Board of Trustees with their complaint.

A Stage 3 Complaint Review Panel will allow the complainant and representatives from the LSP to directly outline the cause of continuing dissatisfaction to a panel who have not been involved in previous stages of the complaint in the hope to finally resolve the complaint as outlined in Section 3 of this policy.

The complainant must make a formal written request, within two weeks of the date of the Stage 2 Complaint Review response letter, to have their complaint considered for a Stage 3 review.

The complainant's Stage 3 request **must** outline what elements of their original complaint have not been addressed fully and the ideal resolution they are looking for (using the prompts in Appendix 1 (at the end of this policy)). If information is missing or unclear clarification should be sought from the Complainant before the formal timescales and process can begin.

Stage 3 requests should be no longer than three sides of A4. [Guidance is provided](#) to complainants who choose to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) to assist with written communication.

Further or additional complaints may not be introduced at this stage.

A member of the LSP Central Leadership Team will confirm receipt of the Stage 3 request

to the complainant, within five school working days.

A panel will be convened within 20 school working days of the Stage 3 request. If this is not possible a member of the LSP Central Team will write to the complainant to explain why this is the case and confirm when the panel can be convened. The outline of this independent panel hearing can be found in section 7.5.1.

The venue for the hearing will be determined by the LSP Central Team who will consider the need for a convenient and local location as well as confidentiality, accessibility and impartiality when identifying the venue. The panel can be by video call, as long as everyone can take part and is happy to do so. In exceptional circumstances, including where there are concerns about the safety or wellbeing of any participant, we reserve the right to determine the format of the meeting or hearing without the agreement of all parties, and will notify those involved of the reasons for doing so.

Panels will be arranged within normal school working hours wherever possible to support equitable participation for all attendees. Individual working patterns will, however, be considered and accommodated where feasible.

If, despite best efforts, it is not possible to find a mutually convenient date and time for a hearing within a reasonable timeframe, the Clerk may determine that the hearing proceeds on the basis of written submissions from both parties.

The panel could be comprised of School Leaders, Trustees and Governors and will include at least one Trustees as well as a person independent of the school in question, as described in section 7.5.2. Individuals who investigated the Stage 1 and Stage 2 review will also need to be present at the panel hearing.

The decision of the Complaint Panel will be final from the Lighthouse Schools Partnership's perspective.

The Independent Complaint Panel can:

- Dismiss the complaint in whole or in part
- Uphold the complaint in whole or in part
- If the complaint is upheld, the committee will:
 - Decide the appropriate action to resolve the complaint
 - Where appropriate recommend changes to the school's systems or procedures to prevent similar issues.

All parties will be given five school working days' notice of a hearing and all parties must submit any relevant paperwork before the hearing date. The panel must only draw their conclusions on what is discussed and submitted to the panel hearing.

A copy of the complaint and any other documents provided in support of the complaint, either by the complainant or the school, will be provided to the complaint panel as soon as practicable upon receipt. Copies of these documents shall also be provided to the Complainant, panel members and attendees (as applicable) at least three school days before the hearing. The complaints committee reserves the right not to consider any documentation presented by either party less than three school days prior to the hearing. The complaints committee is under no obligation to hear oral evidence from those other than the parties (e.g. witnesses) but may do so and/or may take written statements into account.

The complainant may be accompanied to the hearing by a person of their choice

who is independent of the complaint. This can be a relative or friend. We do not permit either party to bring legal representatives to the panel hearing. If the complainant has additional needs, we will seek to accommodate reasonable requests to give better access to the complaints process.

If not the subject of the complaint, the Headteacher or senior member of staff (either from the school or LSP Central Team) may be invited to attend the hearing to offer information. Involvement of other staff is subject to the discretion of the Chair of the Panel. The panel will want to hear from staff involved in investigating the complaint at earlier stages.

If the complaint is against the Headteacher, the Chief Executive will attend the hearing to provide information on how the complaint was managed at Stage 1. If the complaint is against the Chief Executive, the person(s) leading the earlier stage(s) of the process will attend.

The aim of the hearing will be to resolve the complaint and achieve reconciliation between the school and the complainant. The panel will review all previous paperwork and documents referring to Stages 1 and 2 of the complaint. However, it has to be recognised that it may only be possible to establish facts and make a determination. The hearing proceedings will be as informal as possible.

If the complainant has not arrived by the start of the complaint review panel, the Clerk will attempt to contact the complainant to ascertain if they are delayed, have chosen not to attend, or wish to withdraw their complaint. If the Clerk is unable to speak with the complainant, or if the complainant confirms that they have chosen not to attend, the hearing will proceed in the complainant's absence. Findings and recommendations will be based on the written submissions previously provided by both parties

7.5.1 Hearing format

The hearing will allow for:

- The complainant to explain their complaint (additional/new concerns must not be raised at this point) and for the school representative to explain the school's response.
- The complainant and the Headteacher (or designate) to ask questions of each other and for members of the hearing panel also to ask questions.
- Any party to have the right to call witnesses (subject to the approval of the Chair of the Panel) and all parties having the right to question all the witnesses.
- Final statements by both the complainant and the Headteacher (or designate).

The panel will then put together its findings and recommendations from the case. The panel may need to adjourn to seek further information or legal advice. If this is the case the Complainant will be kept informed.

The panel will provide a written letter within five school working days confirming their findings and recommendations to the complainant, and where relevant, the individual who is the subject of the complaint. This letter must inform the complainant about referrals to the Department for Education (DfE) as outlined in section 7.6. A copy will also be given to the Board of Trustees, Chief Executive, Chair of the Local Governing Body and the Headteacher.

A copy of the Stage 3 response letter should also be emailed to enquiries@lsp.org.uk so it can be noted on the LSP Central Complaints Register.

7.5.2 Membership of Complaint Review Panels

Panels will consist of three persons who have not previously been involved in managing the complaint. Panel members will be LSP School Leaders, Trustees, Governors of schools in the Trust, or people in good standing in the community appointed by the Trustees. In each case one Complaint Review Panel Member will be a Trustees and another will be someone who is independent of the management and running of the school.

This means that the Independent Complaint Panel Member will not be a Trustee, a Local Governor of the school from where the complaint has originated, or an employee of either the Trust or the school. When appointing the Independent Complaint Panel Member, the Trust and the school will bear in mind the non-statutory advice of the Department for Education, which states:

“Whilst we do not wish to be prescriptive about who schools should appoint as an independent person our general view is that people who have held a position of responsibility and who are used to analysing evidence and putting forward balanced arguments would be suitable. Examples of persons likely to be suitable are serving or retired business people, civil servants, heads or senior members of staff at other schools, people with a legal background and retired members of the police force might be considered by schools. Schools will of course have their own views.”

For the avoidance of doubt, a Local Governor of another Lighthouse Schools Partnership school may be the Independent Complaint Panel Member, as long as they are not an employee of that school or the Trust, and they are sufficiently removed from the management and running of the school to be considered truly independent.

7.6 Referral to the Department for Education

Once a complaint has been through all the stages of this Complaints Policy, if the Complainant believes that this Complaints Policy does not comply with the Regulations, or if the Complainant believes that the Trust has not followed the procedure in this Complaints Policy, the Complainant can refer the complaint to the Department for Education for consideration.

The Department for Education (DfE) is not required to intervene in every case that is brought to their attention but must always consider whether, in light of the information provided, it should exercise its powers.

The DfE will check whether the complaint has been dealt with properly by the Trust. The DfE will not overturn a school/trust decision about a complaint, but will intervene if a school or trust has:

- Breached a clause in its funding agreement
- Failed to act in line with its duties under education law
- Acted (or is proposing to act) unreasonably when exercising its functions.

If the trust's complaints procedure is found to not meet regulations the trust will be asked to correct its procedure accordingly.

To find out more or to refer a complaint please visit: www.gov.uk/complain-about-school

This information must be included in the Stage 3 outcome letter.

8. Complaints received outside of term time

We will consider complaints made outside of term time to have been received on the first school day after the holiday period.

9. Late Complaints

Where a concern or complaint is raised more than three months after the incident or event (or where the complaint relates to a series of incidents or events, more than three months from the date of the latest incident or event), the school or Trust reserves the right to refuse to investigate the concern or complaint under the procedure in this Complaints Policy if it appears reasonable and fair to do so, having regard to the circumstances surrounding the complaint.

When it is decided that a concern or complaint which was raised late will not be investigated, the school/LSP Central Team will write to the Complainant notifying them of the decision within five school working days of the concern or complaint being raised.

If the Complainant is unhappy with the decision not to investigate a concern or complaint that was raised late, the Complainant may write to the Chief Executive (CEO) of the Lighthouse Schools Partnership asking for the decision to be reviewed.

Email - Enquiries@lsp.org.uk

Post - Lighthouse Schools Partnership, Gordano School, St Mary's Road,
Portishead, BS20 7QR

The CEO will be provided with all documentation relating to the concern or complaint, together with the letter from the school to the Complainant and will review the decision made. The CEO will write to the Complainant with the outcome of the review within 15 school working days of the date that the letter from the Complainant seeking the review was received and provide the school with a copy of the letter.

If the CEO overturns the decision not to investigate the concern or complaint, it will be referred to the school to be dealt with under the procedure in this Complaints Policy in the usual way.

If the CEO upholds the decision not to investigate the complaint, the Complainant may refer the complaint to the Department for Education using the procedure stated in section 7.6 of this Complaints Policy. In exceptional circumstances, the CEO can delegate the responsibility for the review to another member of the LSP Central Team.

10. Persistent or Vexatious Complaints

There will be some occasions when complainants are reluctant to follow or accept the outcome of the process.

Should the complainant continue to make contact on the same issue, the Board of Trustees has the power to inform them that the process is complete, and the matter is therefore closed.

In the context of Freedom of Information requests 'vexatious' is defined as the

‘manifestly unjustified, inappropriate or improper use of a formal procedure.’ The Trust prefers the term ‘serial’ or ‘persistent’ complaints. The Trust may apply the following criteria in determining whether the situation may be defined as ‘serial’, ‘persistent’, ‘unreasonable’, ‘manifestly unjustified’, ‘inappropriate’ or ‘improper’:

- all reasonable steps have been taken to address matters;
- a clear statement has been provided of the school/trust’s position;
- trivial or irrelevant information is presented which the complainant expects to be taken into account and commented on;
- the school/trust is being repeatedly contacted with the same points being raised;
- the school/trust has reasonable grounds for believing that the intention is to cause inconvenience;
- communications are aggressive in tone or content;
- the complainant refuses to articulate the complaint;
- the complainant refuses to follow this policy and procedure despite clear guidance;
- abusive, derogatory and/or threatening comments are made;
the complainant seeks unrealistic outcomes or a solution that lacks any serious purpose or value;

The LSP may seek legal advice if they think that persistent contact by a complainant constitutes harassment.

11. Duplicate Complaints

If we have resolved a complaint under this procedure and receive a duplicate complaint on the same subject from a partner, family member or other individual, we will assess whether there are aspects that we hadn’t previously considered or any new information needs to be taken into account.

If we are satisfied that there are no new aspects we will:

- Tell the new complainant that we have already investigated and responded to the issue and that the local process is complete;
- Direct to the Department for Education if they are dissatisfied with our original handling of the complaint.

If there are new aspects, we will follow this complaint procedure again.

12. Concerns or complaints from other people

For members of the public/ individuals who are not parents/carers of pupils currently within a LSP School the information and the procedure for raising a concern informally and for making a formal complaint in writing are the same as sections 1-6 of this policy. Please refer to those sections for full details.

Asking for your complaint to be reviewed

If you are not happy with the decision of your formal complaint, you can ask for your complaint to be reviewed. Your request must be received within two weeks of the date of the formal complaint outcome letter. A review will not reinvestigate your complaint. The purpose of the review is to hear from you why you are not happy with the decision given and to decide whether to make recommendations about how this can be put right. New complaints or evidence that is not related to your original complaint will not be considered as part of the review.

You should send your request for a review of your complaint to the Central Team of the Lighthouse Schools Partnership via enquiries@lsp.org.uk or Central Team, Lighthouse Schools Partnership, Gordano School, St Mary’s Road, Portishead, BS20 7QR

Your request for a review will be acknowledged within five school days. The Central Team will appoint an appropriate member of staff or governor/trustee with no prior involvement in the matter to conduct the review. Once the review is completed, we will write to you with our decision and reasons, usually within 15 school days of your request.

In exceptional circumstances, where the Central Team considers there is a very good reason to do so, a complaints committee may be convened to review your complaint on the same terms as set out in section 7.5.

If you are not happy with the outcome of the review, you can refer your complaint to the Department for Education as set out in section 7.6 of this procedure.

Appendix 1: Lighthouse Schools Partnership - Concerns and Complaints Policy: prompts and guidance for parents/carers wishing to make a formal complaint

The prompts/headings below are applicable for all complaint stages. You **must** provide the requested information for all sections so that the complaint can be fully investigated.

Written complaints should be no longer than two sides of A4 (three at Stage 3).

All formal complaints, and requests to move to the next stage of the policy, should be made in writing, however assistance can be offered from the school office or LSP Central Team for those who would need help making a written request.

Guidance on our policies, as well as making complaints and using AI can be found on [the LSP Website](#). Guidance and advice on raising concerns in line with the procedure may also be given by members of Lighthouse Schools Partnership staff to assist complainants with the process.

- Your Name and Contact Details (including email and phone number)
- Name of child, their school, year group and your relationship to the child (we can only accept complaints from those with parental responsibility/carers)
- Details/reason for your complaint (include dates, names of witnesses etc. to allow the matter to be fully investigated)
 - If you are requesting to move to the next stage of the Concerns and Complaints Policy what areas have not yet been addressed or resolved.
- What action, if any, have you already taken to try and resolve your complaint (who have you spoke with, or written to, and what was the outcome/response?)
- A clear ideal outcome/resolution to your complaint

Please note: Unless there are exceptional circumstances complaints should not be raised about incidents, situations or issues that occurred more than 3 months ago (Section 9).

Appendix 1.2: Lighthouse Schools Partnership - Concerns and Complaints Policy

FORMAL COMPLAINT SUBMISSION FORM

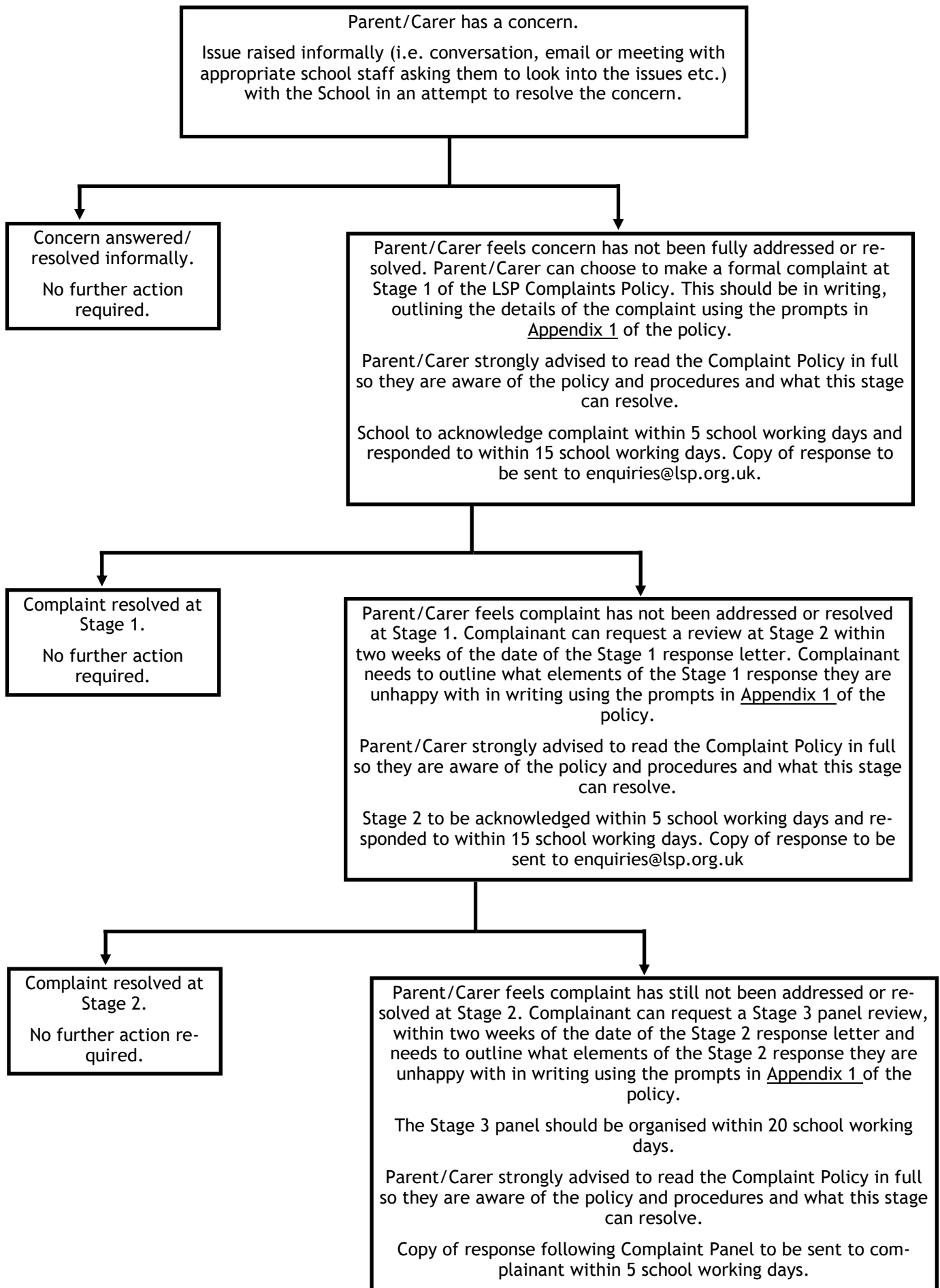
The prompts/headings below are applicable for all complaint stages. You **must** provide the requested information for all sections so that your complaint can be fully investigated.

Written complaints should be no longer than two sides of A4 (three at Stage 3).

Your Name and Contact Details (including email and phone number):
Name of child, their school, year group and your relationship to the child (we can only accept complaints from those with parental responsibility/carers):
Details/reason for your complaint (include dates, names of witnesses etc. to allow the matter to be fully investigated) If you are requesting to move to the next stage of the Concerns and Complaints Policy what areas have not yet been addressed or resolved.
What action, if any, have you already taken to try and resolve your complaint (who have you spoke with, or written to, and what was the outcome/response?):
A clear ideal outcome/resolution to your complaint:

Appendix 2: Lighthouse Schools Partnership Complaints Policy

Procedure Flow Chart



continued below

Appendix 2: Lighthouse Schools Partnership Complaints Policy

Procedure Flow Chart

A Stage 3 Independent Panel Review is the final stage of the Lighthouse Schools Partnership Complaints Policy.

Following a Stage 3 Review Panel if Complainant believes that the Complaints Policy does not comply with the Regulations, or if the Complainant believes that the Trust has not followed the procedure in this Complaints Policy, the Complainant can refer the complaint to the Department for Education for consideration:

<https://www.gov.uk/complain-about-school>

Please note:

This Complaints Policy applies to all schools within the Lighthouse Schools Partnership. It is in place to ensure that all concerns and complaints are dealt with swiftly, fairly and equally across the Trust.

Parents/Carers are strongly encouraged to read the whole policy so that they understand the time-scales and processes that need to be followed. All stages of the policy must be followed in the correct order.

LSP Concerns and Complaints Policy Document History

Version	Author/Owner	Drafted	Comments
1.0	Clare Sanders	July 2016	Based on information sourced from EFA and NAHT Model Policies
2.0	Clare Sanders	July 2017	Policy amendment - Policy Applies to LSP Central Team Adopted by Board of Trustees 11 July 2017
3.0	Gary Lewis	June 2018	Some clarifications to language to separate informal from formal stages. Changes to composition of appeals panels.
3.1	Gary Lewis	July 2018	Amendments made to stages to further clarify informal stage.
4.0	Gary Lewis	October 2019	Changes to time limits and composition of panels required after dialogue with ESFA.
4.1	Gary Lewis	March 2019	Further clarification on time limits in informal stage and stage 3.
5.0	Gary Lewis	June 2021	Clarify which complaints are dealt with under other procedures, e.g. admissions. Remove panel from stage 2.
6.0	Eleanor Capel-Davies	October 2023	Introduction of Central Complaints register. Adjusted timescales for complaint responses and panels.
7.0	Eleanor Capel-Davies	September 2024	Annual Review. Clarification of who to contact at each stage of the process.
8.0	Eleanor Capel-Davies	September 2025	Annual Review. Change to response timescale to 15 days. Clarification of details pertaining to investigation of Stage 1 complaints about headteachers and Stage 3 complaint panels.
9.0	Eleanor Capel-Davies	September 2026	Definition of 'School Days', Guidance on complaint length and use of AI. Guidance for members of the public on raising concerns. Clarification on electronic recordings and venues and timings for stage 3 panels.